

18. Formula y nombre.

Fórmula	Nombre	Fórmula	Nombre
CH_4	Metano	CH_3-CH_3	etano *
$CH \equiv CH$	Etino	$CH_2=CH_2$	eteno *
$CH_2=CH-CH_3$	Propeno	CH_3-CH_2OH	Etanol *
CH_3OH	Metanol	$CH_3-CH_2-C \begin{smallmatrix} \text{O} \\ \parallel \end{smallmatrix}$	Ácido propanoico *
$CH_3-CH_2-CH_2OH$	Propan-1-ol	$CH_3-CO-CH_3$	Acetona o propanona *
CH_3-CHO	Etanal	$H-C \begin{smallmatrix} \text{O} \\ \parallel \end{smallmatrix} OH$	Ácido etanoico o fórmico *
CH_3-COOH	Ácido etanoico	$CH_3-CH_2NH_2$	etilamina *
CH_3-NH_2	Metilamina	$CH_3-CH=CH_2$	propeno *
$CH_2=CH_2$	Eteno	$CH_3-\underset{\text{CH}_3}{\underset{ }{CH}}-CH_3$	metilpropano *
$CH_3-CHOH-CH_3$	Propan-2-ol	$CH_3-CH_2-CHOH-CH_3$	butan-2-ol
$CH_3-C \equiv C-CH_3$	But-2-ino	$OHC-CH_2-CH_3$	propanal *
$CH_3-\underset{\text{CH}_3}{\underset{ }{CH}}-\underset{\text{OH}}{\underset{ }{CH}}-CH_3$	3-metil-bután-2-ol	$CH_3-CO-CH_2-CH_2-CH_3$	pentan-2-ona
$CH_3-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2OH$	bután-1-ol	$CH_3-CO-CH_2-CH_3$	bután-2-ona
$CH_3-CH_2-\underset{\text{CH}_3}{\underset{ }{CH}}-CH_2-COOH$	Ácido 3-metil-pentanoico	$CH_3-CH-CH_2-CH_2NH_2$	3-metilbutilamina
$CH_3-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-CH_3$	Heptano	$CH_3-\underset{\text{CH}_3}{\underset{ }{CH}}-\underset{\text{CH}_3}{\underset{ }{CH}}-CH=CH-CH_3$	4,5-dimetil-hexen-2-eno
$CH_3-CH_2-\underset{\text{CH}_2-CH_3}{\underset{ }{CH}}-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-CH_3$	3-etilheptano	$CH_2OH-CH_2-CHOH-CH_3$	bután-1,3-diol
$CH_2OH-CHOH-CH_2OH$	Propanotriol (glicerina)	$CH_3-CH_2-\underset{\text{CH}_3}{\underset{ }{CH}}-C \begin{smallmatrix} \text{O} \\ \parallel \end{smallmatrix} OH$	Ácido-2-metilbutanoico
$CH_3-CH_2-\underset{\text{CH}_2-CH_3}{\underset{ }{CH}}-C-CH_2-CHO$	3-etilpentanal	CH_3-CHO	etanal *
$CH_3-\underset{\text{O}}{\underset{\parallel}{C}}-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-CH_3$	hexan-2-ona	CH_3-CH_2-COOH	Ácido propanoico *
$CH_3-\underset{\text{CH}_3}{\underset{ }{CH}}-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-CH_3$	2-metilhexano	$CH_3-CH_2-CH_2-COOH$	Ácido butanoico *
CH_3-CH_3	Etano	$CH_3-CH_2-CH_2-CH_3$	butano *
$CH \equiv C-CH_2-CH_2-CH_3$	Pent-1-ino	CH_3NH_2	metilamina *
$CH_3-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-CH_3$	Hexano	$CH_3-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-CH_3$	pentano *
$CH_3-CH=CH-CH_2-CH_2-CH_3$	Hex-2-eno	$CH_2=CH-CH_3$	propeno *
$CH_3-CH_2-C \equiv C-CH_2-CH_3$	Hex-3-ino	$CH_3-\underset{\text{CH}_3}{\underset{ }{CH}}-CH_2-CH=CH_2$	4-metil-pent-1-eno *
$CH \equiv C-\underset{\text{CH}_3}{\underset{ }{CH}}-CH_2-CH_3$	3-metil-pent-1-ino	$CH_3-C \equiv C-CH_3$	but-2-ino *
$CH_3-CH_2-\underset{\text{CH}_3}{\underset{ }{CH}}-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-CH_3$	3-metilheptano	$CHO-CH_2-\underset{\text{CH}_3}{\underset{ }{CH}}-CH_3$	3-metilbutanal
$CH_3-\underset{\text{O}}{\underset{\parallel}{C}}-CH_3$	Propanona	$COOH-CH_3$	Ácido etanoico o acético *
$CH_3-CH_2-\underset{\text{O}}{\underset{\parallel}{C}}-CH_2-CH_3$	Pentan-3-ona	$COOH-COOH$	Ácido etanodioico *
$CH_3-\underset{\text{O}}{\underset{\parallel}{C}}-CH_2-\underset{\text{CH}_3}{\underset{ }{CH}}-CH_2-CH_3$	4-metil-hexan-2-ona	$CH_3-CH_2-CH_2NH_2$	Propilamina *
$CH_3-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-COOH$	Ácido butanoico		
$COOH-CH_2-COOH$	Ácido propanodioico		
$CH_3-CH_2-\underset{\text{CH}_3}{\underset{ }{CH}}-CH_2-COOH$	Ácido 3-metil-hexanoico		
$CH_3-CH_2-\underset{\text{CH}_3}{\underset{ }{CH}}-CH_2-COOH$	Ácido 3-etil-pentanoico		
$CH_3-CH_2-CH_2NH_2$	Propilamina		
$CH_3-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2NH_2$	Butilamina		

Los compuestos del tipo de los marcados con un * son los que van a entrar en el examen.